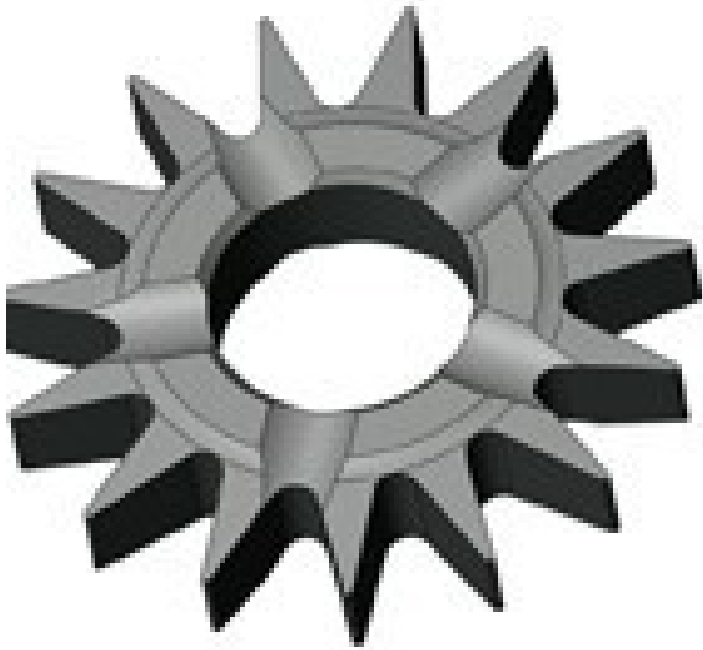




HM FRÄSRÄDER, SPITZ

SKU: F366501
